### Contributors

### ETLA, The Research Institute of the Finnish Economy

- Project leader: Vesa Vihriälä (vesa.vihriala@etla.fi)
- Assisting leader: Tarmo Valkonen (tarmo.valkonen@etla.fi)
- Rita Asplund, Antti Kauhanen, Jukka Lassila, Mika Maliranta, Niku Määttänen

#### **Aalto University**

• Sixten Korkman

### SFI, The Danish National Centre for Social Research

• Karsten Albæk

### University of Aarhus

• Torben Andersen, Allan Sørensen

### FCO, Ragnar Frisch Centre for Economic Research

• Bernt Bratsberg, Oddbjørn Raaum, Knut Røed

### ISF, Institute for Social Research

• Erling Barth

### Institute for International Economic Studies at Stockholm University

- Lars Calmfors
- SOFI, Swedish Institute for Social Research, Stockholm University
  - Lena Lindahl

# Sustainable Nordic Welfare

# The Nordic Welfare Model After the Financial Crisis

# Challenges and possible solutions (NORWELL)

### The overall objective is to...

- ...scrutinize the current competitiveness of the Nordic Model
- ...identify key challenges
- ... recommend evidence-based policy solutions



#### www.etla.fi/to/norwell



## Major elements of the project

## Main focus

Part I: Analysis of recent macroeconomic performance	>	The role of pure country-specific factors, including different macro policies, versus common features of the Nordics
Part II: In-depth analyses in topical thematic areas:		
Competitiveness, innovation, wage formation and creative destruction	>	How to maintain high productivity growth, in balance with labour costs?
• How Nordic pension systems cope with sustainability and adequacy under increasing longevity: a comparative analysis		How effective are recent reforms of pension systems for increasing retirement ages?
• Public finances, markets and the health and long-term care services	>	How can productivity in the provision of such services be improved? How should the financial burden be distributed?
• Labour migrant adjustments in the aftermath of the financial crisis	>	What trends characterize the labour market status of immigrants?
Young pensioners		Why do large numbers of young people turn into pensioners?
• Early school leaving		Why do unacceptably high shares of young people end up with a low education and weak attachment to the labour market?
Taxation and globalization	>	How is public spending on the welfare state to be financed?
Part III: Based on Parts I and II, identification of policy challenges and suggestions for policies	>	Summary analysis of challenges and adjustment, discussion of general as well as specific policy options and recommendations

